Covid-19 Risk Assessment Example / Template and Supporting Guidance for Schools

Covid-19 is a new illness that can affect your lungs and airways. It is caused by a virus called SARS-CoV-2, the virus that causes Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19). Symptoms can be mild, moderate, severe or fatal.

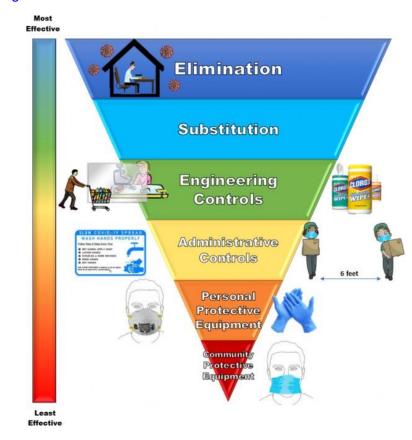
The Government has announced that from the 1st June 2020 schools should welcome back all reception, year 1 and year 6 pupils as well as all children below statutory school age and any vulnerable pupils and children of key workers. It is a key principle of City of Wolverhampton Council that safety is more important than numbers of children in schools and settings at any time.

To support schools with this phased introduction, below is an example Risk Assessment for dealing with the current Covid-19 situation in a school setting. It is not likely to cover all scenarios and each school must consider their own unique circumstances and adapt this template accordingly, having due regard to the 'considerations' section detailed at the end of the document and the following latest government guidance:

- Coronavirus (COVID-19): implementing protective measures in education and childcare settings.
- Actions for education and childcare settings to prepare for wider opening from 1 June 2020
- COVID-19: cleaning in non-healthcare settings

The cross-infection control measures considered in the risk assessment below is based upon the

- Elimination Completely eliminating exposure to the hazard. The most effective control, e.g. stay home, work remotely, avoid public areas.
- Substitution Replacing the hazard with a non-hazardous object, device or substance (none currently identified).
- Engineering Controls Isolating the person from the hazard through physical or mechanical means e.g. barriers, partitions, ropes, hands free equipment etc.
- Administrative Controls Changes made to the way that people work e.g. social distancing procedure, floor markings, cough / sneeze etiquette procedure, hand hygiene, cleaning and disinfection etc.
- Personal Protective Equipment Equipment worn by the person to protect themselves from real or potential hazards, e.g. gloves, aprons, safety glasses, masks, etc.
- Community Protective equipment Equipment worn by a person to prevent community spread from an asymptomatic carrier of COVID-19. This is the last line of defense and its effectiveness depends on community use and their ability to adopt disinfection, distancing, and hygiene practices (not considered in school risk assessment as beyond the control of a school).



WHITGREAVE PRIMARY SCHOOL

Hazards	Who might be harmed	Controls Required	Risk Rating L/M/H	Additional Controls	Action By who	Action by when	Done
Spread of Covid-19 Coronavirus	Staff Pupils Cleaners Contractors	Barriers / screens Barriers/screens to be used by reception staff when dealing with parents/visitors/contractors.	M	Parents/carers will not be allowed into the school building, all communication will be via telephone and email. Where there is a need for a face to face meeting, this will take place with social distancing measures in place and will be by appointment only.	нт/ѕмт	All actions to be completed by 01/09 or are on- going.	
	Visitors to your premises Vulnerable groups –	Promotion of good personal hygiene		Contractors/other visitors will be by appointment only and will be kept to a minimum, again, social distancing measures will be put in place.	нт/ѕмт		
	Elderly, Pregnant workers, those with existing underlying health conditions Anyone else who	 Hand washing facilities with soap and water (ideally warm water) in place. Posters to be displayed throughout the school reminding pupils, staff and visitors to wash their hands, e.g. before entering and leaving the school. (Additional PHE posters accessible here). Stringent hand washing taking place. (in accordance with this guidance). Pupils are supervised by staff when washing their hands to ensure it is done correctly and for at least 20 		All rooms being utilised across school to have additional hand sanitiser in place, in addition to hand washing facilities, or where some rooms do not have access to a sink.	SBM/SM		
	physically comes in contact with you in relation to your operations	seconds, where necessary. Classes to teach children hand washing techniques. Drying of hands with disposable paper towels. Children to wash hands before and after eating a snack and before and after eating dinner. Hand sanitisers meeting a minimum of 70% alcohol content (for as long as it's available to buy) sited in					

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	 any area where washing facilities not readily available (Note; hand gel is no substitute for thorough and effective handwashing) Employees and pupils reminded to catch coughs and sneezes in tissues – Follow Catch it, Bin it, Kill it and wash hands and to avoid touching face, eyes, nose or mouth with unclean hands. Tissues for each class and available throughout school, ensuring adequate stock levels for each class / office from the start of each day and are replenished as needed. Appropriate receptacles for disposal of tissues which are emptied throughout the day. Pupils discouraged from sharing cutlery, cups or food. Parents informed of hygiene expectations and to advise its discussed with their children. Parents informed that children are to wash their hands for 20 seconds before coming to school and 	Individual beakers purchased for all children, with their names on, so that there is no sharing of cups. Kitchen to provide hot meals from	SBM	
	 hands for 20 seconds before coming to school and when they get home. Areas are kept well ventilated using natural ventilation where possible. 	01/09, however, all plates, dishes, cutlery to be washed on a hot wash in the dishwasher, every day.	ASPENS/ LUNCHTIME STAFF	
		All windows and doors to be open at all times, to allow for ventilation and to lessen the need to touch door handles etc.	BUBBLE LEADERS	
9	Cleaning			
	 Pupils sit at same desk each day which is thoroughly cleaned at the end of each day. Cleaners are employed by the school / sourced via LA SLA to carry out daily thorough cleaning of classrooms and other areas that follows national guidance and is compliant with the COSHH policy and the H&S policy. 	During each break and lunchtime, staff to clean the tables/desks/equipment etc, before the next session. At the end of each day, any resources such as building blocks, lego etc, to be cleaned before the next day.	BUBBLE LEADERS/ SUPPORT STAFF	
			ALL STAFF	

 Meet with cleaning contractors to review cleaning arrangement and make any necessary changes. Increase focus cleaning and disinfecting objects and surfaces that are touched regularly (touch points) particularly in areas of high use such as door handles, door panels, bannisters, light switches, reception area / sign in tablets, using appropriate cleaning products and methods. Rigorous checks to be carried out by line managers to ensure that the necessary procedures are being followed. All cutlery and cups are thoroughly cleaned before and after use. 	Staff to utilise the same cups, cutlery all day etc, which will go into the dishwasher each night. Outdoor equipment not to be used at break/lunch, to avoid infection, cleaning and the sharing of resources. Stationery/resource packs to be created so that all children will have their own, named pack of stationery/resources that they will use daily, in order to minimise the sharing of stationery/resources.	ALL STAFF DT/PHASE LEADERS
 School sends out regular clear messages that children, parents, carers or any visitors, such as suppliers are not to visit the education or childcare setting if they are displaying any symptoms of coronavirus (COVID-19). Implementation of social distancing – i.e. reducing the number of persons in any work area to comply with the 2-metre (6.5 foot) gap recommended by Government. Class sizes are based around YG Bubbles, in order to ensure effective delivery of teaching and learning. Cohorts are kept together and where ever possible different groups are not mixed. The same teacher / staff members are assigned to each group and stay the same during the day (note; for secondary schools there will be some subject specialist rotation of staff and additional controls may need to be considered). Desks should be spaced as far apart as possible. Children use same classroom or area of a setting throughout the day with thorough cleaning of rooms at the end of the day. 	Utilisation of floor markings, one way tape, 2 metre spots, both inside the school building and outside. YG Bubbles to be set up. Bubbles not to mix. When moving classrooms, a one way system will be in operation. CTs and TAs allocated to YGs. However, PE Teachers to teach across the Primary, adhering to social distancing measures, enhanced cleaning and handwashing etc. Lunches to be eaten in Bubble Rooms, with the exception of the EYs and Y6, who will utilise the school halls. One Lunchtime Supervisor to be allocated to each Bubble. One way system to be put in place in the corridors, for the collection of hot meals.	SBM/SM BUBBLE LEADERS LUNCHTIME STAFF

 Staggered lunch and break times and the movement of pupils around school to reduce large groups of children gathering Staff reminded daily of the importance of social distancing both in the workplace and outside of it. Review of work schedules including start & finish times/shift patterns. Redesigning processes / rooms to ensure social distancing in place. 	Pupils to be forward facing and sitting side by side. Children to be supervised and monitored when needing the toilet, in order to ensure that numbers are kept to a minimum and that children are still social distancing. Staff to utilise the Walkie Talkie system to that they can	TA	
 Conference calls to be used instead of face to face meetings. Social distancing also to be adhered to in staff rest areas, canteen and smoking area. Management checks to ensure this is adhered to. Parents discouraged from gathering at school gates. 	communicate effectively between Bubbles. Staggered start and finish times so that not all children are arriving and leaving school at the same time. Rooms will be accessed from outside, where possible, however, different Bubbles will utilise different entry and	нт	
	exit points. Staff outside on duty at the start and end of each school day, to remind parents/carers of social distancing. Only one parent/carer to bring younger children to school. Parents/carers to leave older children at the school gate, to minimise the number of people on site at a time.	DUTY STAFF	
 School will cease hand shaking of children and visitors. Carefully selected and assessed doors are propped open (bearing in mind fire safety and safeguarding risks), to limit use of door handles and aid ventilation. 			
Dealing with a suspected case (staff and / or pupil)		HT/DHT	

Staff are informed of the symptoms of possible	HT or DHT if HT is unavailable to be	
coronavirus infection, e.g. a cough, difficulty in	informed asap and discreetly, to avoid	
breathing and high temperature, and are kept up-to-	further anxiety.	
date with national guidance about the signs,		
symptoms and transmission of coronavirus.		
If anyone becomes unwell with a new continuous		
cough or a high temperature in school they will be		
isolated (children supervised at all times) and kept in		
an area where they can be at least two metres away		
from others and sent home and advised to follow the		
stay at home guidance.		
If unwell pupils and staff are waiting to go home, they are instructed to use different toilets to the rest.		
they are instructed to use different toilets to the rest of the school to minimise the spread of any potential		
infection.		
 Areas used by unwell staff and pupils who need to 		
go home are appropriately cleaned once vacated.		
If a member of staff becomes symptomatic their line		
manager maintains regular remote contact with		
during this time.		
If advised that a member of staff or pupil has devolute at Constituting and the state of		
developed Covid-19 and were recently on school		
premises the management team will contact the Public Health Authority to discuss the case, identify		
people who have been in contact with them and will		
take advice on any actions or precautions that		
should be taken.		
Controlling other users of building (visitors / contractors)		
The school will contact every user and inform them of		
usage expectations:		
Compulsory handwashing / use of gel before		
entering school.		
 Restrictions or suspensions of building usage. 		
- Restrictions of suspensions of building usage.		
Emergency procedures		

emergencies – medicai emergencies are managed in	mergency Plan & Fire Drill Procedures pdated, in line with new way of orking.		
Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)	PE required if; A child, young person or other learner becomes unwell with symptoms of coronavirus while in their setting and needs direct personal care until they can return home. A face mask (that meets a minimum standard of FFP2), gloves (BS EN455) and apron should be worn by the supervising adult if a distance of 2 metres cannot be maintained. If a risk assessment determines that there is a risk of splashing to the eyes, for example from coughing, spitting, or vomiting, then eye protection should also be worn (Coronavirus (COVID-19): implementing protective measures in education and childcare settings).	SBM/SM SBM/SM	

Teacher / staff	School monitors daily any staff absence.	Н			
shortage	 Everyone is instructed to monitor themselves and others and look out for similar symptoms if a pupil or staff member has been sent home with suspected coronavirus. Daily report to the HT on number of absences and symptoms. Weekly summary data for each class to HT. Staff do not return to school before the minimum 		If there are any shortages of teachers, then teaching assistants can be allocated to lead a group, working under the direction of a teacher.	нт	
	recommended exclusion period (or the 'self-isolation' period) has passed, in line with national guidance.				
Impact on physical and mental health	 Where individuals have expressed concerns in relation to the COVID-19 response, line managers will complete a separate risk assessment with that individual and if appropriate to seek advice from Human Resources and/or Occupational Health. Line managers will offer support to staff who are affected by Coronavirus or has a family member affected. Management will promote mental health & wellbeing awareness to staff during the Coronavirus outbreak and will offer whatever support they can to help. Regular communication of mental health information (e.g. H&S schools newsletter May edition wellbeing special) and has an open-door policy for those who need additional support. Brief staff on risks arising from using Display Screen Equipment (DSE), lone working and stress related issues whilst working from home. 	M	Regular updates and communication for all staff, along with regular checkins, carried out by the HT.	HT	

	Name	Position	Signature	Date	Review Date
Risk Assessor	Sarah Redfern	Head Teacher	S Redfern	07/08/20	01/09/20 - On-going on a weekly basis
Line Manager					